UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS

B.COM. DEGREE PROGRAMME IN ACCOUNTING & FINANCE

SYLLABUS WITH EFFECT FROM 2023-2024

THIRD YEAR – SEMESTER - VI

CORE –XIII: COST ACCOUNTING – II

(Common to BCom-Gen., BM, CA, MM & ISM)

Subject Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
							CIA	External	Total
344C6A	6				4	6	25	75	100

Learning Objectives	
LO1	To understand the standards in Cost Accounting
LO2	To know the concepts of contract costing.
LO3	To be familiar with the concept of process costing.
LO4	To learn about operation costing.
LO5	To gain insights into standard costing.

Prerequisite: Should have studied Cost Accounting in V Sem

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
I	**Cost Accounting Standards** An Introduction to CAS – Purpose of CAS – Advantages of CAS – Difference between CAS and FAR Regulations – Different Degrees of CAS Coverage – Cost Accounting Standards - Responsibility Accounting and Divisional Performance Measurement.	**18**
II	**Job Costing, Batch Costing and Contract Costing** Definitions - Features - A Comparison - Calculation of Profit on Contracts – Cost Plus Contract - Preparation of Contract A/c.	**18**
III	**Process Costing** Process Costing – Meaning – Features of Process Costing – Application of Process Costing – Fundamental Principles of Process Costing – Preparation of Process Accounts - Treatment of Loss and Gain : Normal and Abnormal Loss - Abnormal Gain - Concept of Equivalent Production - Joint Products and By Products.	**18**
IV	**Operation Costing** Operation Costing – Meaning – Preparation of Operating Cost Sheet – Transport Costing – Power Supply Costing–Hospital Costing–Simple Problems.	**18**
V	**Standard Costing and Variance Analysis** Definition – Objectives – Advantages – Standard Cost and Estimated Cost – Installation of Standard Costing System – Variance Analysis – Material, Labour, Overhead, and Sales Variances – Calculation of Variances.	**18**
	TOTAL	**90**

THEORY 20% & PROBLEMS 80%

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SYLLABUS WITH EFFECT FROM 2023-2024

Course Outcomes	
CO1	Remember and recall standards in cost accounting
CO2	Apply the knowledge in contract costing
CO3	Analyze and assimilate concepts in process costing
CO4	Understand various bases of classification cost and prepare operating cost statement.
CO5	Set up standards and analyse variances.
Textbooks	
1	Jain S.P. and Narang K.L. Cost Accounting. Kalyani Publishers. New Delhi.
2	Khanna B.S., Pandey I.M., Ahuja G.K., and Arora M.N., Practical Costing, S Chand & Co, New Delhi.
3	Dr.S.N. Maheswari, Principles of Cost Accounting, Sultan Chand publications, New Delhi.
4	T.S. Reddy and Y. Hari Prasad Reddy, Cost Accounting, Margham publications, Chennai.
5	S.P. Iyengar, Cost Accounting, Sultan Chand Publications, New Delhi.
Reference Books	
1	Polimeni, Cost Accounting: Concepts and Applications for Managerial Decision Making, New York, McGraw–Hill, Noida.
2	Jain S.P. and Narang K.L. Cost Accounting, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
3	V.K.Saxena and C.D. Vashist, Cost Accounting, Sultan Chand publications, New Delhi.
4	Murthy A &Gurusamy S, Cost Accounting,Vijay Nicole Imprints Pvt. Ltd. Chennai.
5	Prasad. N.K and Prasad.V.K, Cost Accounting, Book Syndicate, Bangladesh.
NOTE: Latest Edition of Textbooks May be Used	
Web Resources	
1	https://www.economicsdiscussion.net/cost-accounting/contract-costing/32597
2	https://www.wallstreetmojo.com/process-costing/
3	https://www.accountingnotes.net/cost-accounting/operating-costing/17755

MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES
AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2
CO5	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
TOTAL	15	15	15	10	13	15	13	13	15	10	12
AVERAGE	3	3	3	2	2.6	3	2.6	2.6	3	2	2.4

3 – Strong, 2- Medium, 1- Low

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B.COM. DEGREE PROGRAMME IN ACCOUNTING & FINANCE

SYLLABUS WITH EFFECT FROM 2023-2024

THIRD YEAR – SEMESTER – VI

CORE – XIV: MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

(Common to BCom-Gen., BM, CA, MM, ISM, Co-op. & CS)

Subject Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
							CIA	External	Total
344C6B	6				4	6	25	75	100

Learning Objectives	
LO1	To understand basics management accounting
LO2	To know the aspects of Financial Statement Analysis
LO3	To familiarize with fund flow and cash flow analysis
LO4	To learn about budgetary control
LO5	To gain insights into marginal costing.

Prerequisite: Should have studied Financial Accounting in I Semester.

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
I	**Introduction to Management Accounting** Management Accounting – Meaning – Scope – Importance- Limitations - Management Accounting Vs Cost Accounting – Management Accounting Vs Financial Accounting. Analysis and Interpretation of Financial Statements – Nature and Significance – Types of Financial Analysis – Tools of Analysis – Comparative Statements – Common Size Statement – Trend Analysis.	**18**
II	**Ratio Analysis** Ratio Analysis: Meaning – Advantages – Limitations – Types of Ratios – Liquidity Ratios – Profitability Ratios -Turnover Ratios – Solvency Ratios – Leverage Ratios - Preparation of Financial Statements from Ratios.	**18**
III	**Funds Flow & Cash Flow Analysis** Introduction, Meaning of Funds Flow Statement-Ascertainment of Flow of Funds - Schedule of Changes in Working Capital-Adjusted Profit and Loss Account - Preparation of Funds Flow Statement. **Cash Flow Statement:** Meaning – Advantages – Limitations – Preparation of Cash Flow Statement as per AS 3 –Cash Flow from Operating, Financing and Investing activities	**18**

IV	**Budget and Budgetary Control** Meaning – Preparation of Various Budgets – Cash Budget - Flexible Budget– Production Budget – Sales Budget – Master Budget – Budgetary Control – Benefits	**18**
V	**Marginal Costing:** Meaning - Features – Marginal Costing vs Absorption Costing - Fixed Cost, Variable Cost and Semi Variable Cost- Contribution- Marginal Cost Equation- P/V Ratio - Break Even Point - Margin of Safety – Cost- Volume Profits Analysis. Decision Making: Selection of a Product Mix – Make or Buy Decision – Discontinuance of a product line – Change or Status quo – Limiting Factor or Key Factor.	**18**
	TOTAL	**90**

THEORY 20% & PROBLEMS 80%

CO	**Course Outcomes**
CO1	Remember and recall basics in management accounting
CO2	Apply the knowledge of preparation of Financial Statements
CO3	Analyse the concepts relating to fund flow and cash flow
CO4	Evaluate techniques of budgetary control
CO5	Formulate criteria for decision making using principles of marginal costing.

Textbooks

1	Jain S.P. & Narang K.L. (2018) Cost and Management Accounting, Kalyani Publications,
2	Rds. Maheswari, Cost and Management Accounting, Sultan Chand Sons Publications, New Delhi.
3	Sharma and Shashi K. Gupta, Management Accounting, Kalyani Publishers, Chennai.
4	Jenitra L Mervin ,Daslton L Cecil, Management Accounting, Lerantec Press, Chennai.
5	T.S.Reddy& Y. Hari Prasad Reddy, Management Accounting, MarghamPublications,Chennai.

Reference Books

1	Chadwick – The Essence of Management Accounting, Financial Times Publications, England.
2	Charles T.Horngren and Gary N. Sundem–Introduction to Management Accounting, Pearson, Chennai.
3	Murthy A and GurusamyS ,Management Accounting- Theory &Practice, Vijay Nicole Imprints Pvt. Ltd .Chennai.
4	Hansen - Mowen, Cost Management Accounting and Control, South Western College, India.
5	N.P. Srinivasan, Management Accounting, New Age publishers, Chennai.

NOTE: Latest Edition of Textbooks May be Used	
Web Resources	
1	https://www.accountingnotes.net/companies/fund-flow-analysis/fund-flow-analysis-accounting/13300
2	https://accountingshare.com/budgetary-control/
3	https://www.investopedia.com/terms/m/marginalcostofproduction.asp

MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO 1	**PO 2**	**PO 3**	**PO 4**	**PO 5**	**PO 6**	**PO 7**	**PO 8**	**PSO 1**	**PSO 2**	**PSO 3**
CO1	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2
CO2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
CO3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2
CO4	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
CO5	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3
TOTAL	15	11	13	10	15	10	13	13	15	10	12
AVERAGE	3	2.1	2.6	2	2	2	2.6	2.6	3	2	2.4

3 – Strong, 2- Medium, 1- Low

UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS

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SYLLABUS WITH EFFECT FROM 2023-2024

THIRD YEAR – SEMESTER - VI

CORE – XV: INCOME TAX LAW AND PRACTICE – II

(Common to BCom-Gen., BM, CA, MM, ISM & CS)

Subject Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
							CIA	External	Total
344C6C	6				4	6	25	75	100

Learning Objectives	
LO1	To understand provisions relating to capital gains
LO2	To know the provisions for computation of income from other sources.
LO3	To familiarize law relating to set off and carry forward of losses and deductions from Gross Total Income.
LO4	To learn about assessment of individuals
LO5	To gain knowledge about assessment procedures.

Prerequisite: Should have studied Financial Accounting in I stSem

Unit	Contents	No. of Hours
I	**Capital Gains** Capital Assets – Transfer – Short term vs Long term capital assets - Computation of Capital Gains – Exemption under Section 54 , 54B, 54D, 54EC, 54F, 54GA.	18
II	**Income From Other Sources & Clubbing of Income** Chargeability - Computation of Income from Other Sources – Deductions Allowed – Clubbing of Income – Concept	18
III	**Set Off and Carry Forward of Losses and Deductions From Gross Total Income** Gross Total Income vs Total Income - Provisions for Set-off and Carry Forward of Losses (Simple Problems). Deductions U/S 80C, 80CC, 80CCB, 80CCC, 80CCD, 80 CCE, 80D, 80DD, 80DDB, 80E, 80EE, 80EEA, 80EEB, 80G, 80GG, 80GGA, 80TTA, 80TTB, and 80U only.	18
IV	**Computation of Total Income – Individual** Computation of Total Income - Tax Liability of an Individuals (Old regime vs New regime	18
V	**Income Tax Authorities** Administration of Income Tax Act – Income Tax Authorities – Powers of CBDT – Powers of Income Tax Officer - Procedure for Assessment – Filing of Return – Due Dates of Filing – Voluntary Filing – Return of Loss – Belated Return – Defective Return – Signing of Return – Permanent Account Number (PAN) , e-PAN – Tax credit statement (26 AS) and Annual Information Statement (AIS).	18
	TOTAL	90

THEORY 20% & PROBLEMS 80%

Course Outcomes	
CO1	Remember and recall provisions on capital gains
CO2	Apply the knowledge about income from other sources
CO3	Analyse the set off and carry forward of losses provisions
CO4	Learn about assessment of individuals
CO5	Apply procedures learnt about assessment procedures.
Textbooks	
1	V.P.Gaur, Narang, Puja Gaur and Rajeev Puri- Income Tax Law and Practice, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
2	T.S. Reddy and Hariprasad Reddy, Income Tax Law and Practice, Margham Publications, Chennai.
3	Dinkar Pagare, Income Tax Law and Practice, Sultan & Chand Sons, New Delhi.
4	Mehrotra H.C, Dr.Goyal S.P, Income Tax Law and Accounts, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, Agra.
5	T. Srinivasan – Income Tax & Practice –Vijay Nicole Imprints Private Limited, Chennai.
Reference Books	
1	Hariharan N, Income Tax Law & Practice, Vijay Nicole Imprints Pvt. Ltd. Chennai.
2	Bhagwati Prasad, Income Tax Law and Practice, Vishwa Prakasan, New Delhi.
3	Vinod K. Singhania, Students Guide to Income Tax., U.K. Bharghava Taxman, New Delhi.
4	Dr.Vinod K Singhania, Dr. Monica Singhania, Taxmann's Students' Guide to Income Tax, New Delhi.
5	Mittal Preethi Rani and Bansal Anshika, Income Tax Law and Practice, Sultan & Chand Sons, New Delhi.
NOTE: Latest Edition of Textbooks May be Used	
Web Resources	
1	https://www.investopedia.com/terms/c/capitalgain.asp
2	https://www.incometaxmanagement.com/Direct-Taxes/AY-2021-22/assessment/1-assessment-of-an-individual.html
3	https://www.incometax.gov.in/iec/foportal/

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SYLLABUS WITH EFFECT FROM 2023-2024

MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO 1	**PO 2**	**PO 3**	**PO 4**	**PO 5**	**PO 6**	**PO 7**	**PO 8**	**PSO 1**	**PSO 2**	**PSO 3**
CO1	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2
CO2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2
CO4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
CO5	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3
TOTAL	15	12	13	10	13	10	13	13	15	10	12
AVERAGE	3	2.2	2.6	2	2.6	2	2.6	2.6	3	2	2.2

3 – Strong, 2- Medium, 1- Low

UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS

B.COM. DEGREE PROGRAMME IN ACCOUNTING & FINANCE

SYLLABUS WITH EFFECT FROM 2023-2024

THIRD YEAR – SEMESTER – VI

Discipline Specific Elective 5/6 - Indian Accounting Standards

Subject Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
							CIA	External	Total
344E6A	5				3	5	25	75	100

Learning Objectives	
LO1	After studying this unit, the student To understand the concept of Accounting Standards and their Committee
LO2	To familiarize with the framework and presentation of Financial Statements
LO3	To disclosure requirements and valuation of numerous financial transactions
LO4	To identify the treatments of issue and redemption of shares,
LO5	To provide insight into the revaluation, depreciation and useful for economic life

UNIT	**Contents**	**No. of Hours**
I	The role and structure of the International Accounting Standards Board - committees including the Standing Interpretations Committee (SIC) and the relationship to IOSCO and to local regulatory authorities – The process leading to the promulgation of a standard practice - The powers and duties of the external auditors - the audit report and its qualification for accounting statements not in accordance with bestpractice	15
II	The IASB's Framework for the Preparation and Presentation of Financial Statements - Preparation of the financial statements of non-group enterprises - the regulatory requirements for published financial statements (IAS 1)- The preparation of cash flow statements (IAS 7) - Reporting Performance; the measurement of income - extraordinary items prior period items	15
III	The treatment in an enterprise's financial statements of shares, debentures, dividends and interest – the recognition of revenue (IAS 18) - the distribution of profit and the maintenance of capital – The disclosure of related parties to a business (IAS 24).	15
IV	The issue and redemption of shares including definitions and treatment of share issue and redemption costs (IAS 32 and IAS 39), the share premium account, the accounting for maintenance of capital arising from the purchase by a company of its own shares - Contingencies and events occurring after the balance sheet date (IAS 10)- Provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets (IAS 37).	15
V	Property, Plant and Equipment (IAS 4+16+36) - the calculation of depreciation and the effect of revaluations, changes to economic useful life impairment in value, repairs, improvements and disposals - Goodwill (excluding Goodwill arising on consolidation) and Intangible	15

	Fixed Assets (IAS 38 and IAS 36) - recognition, valuation, amortisation and impairment. Tax in financial accounts and government grants (IAS 12+20), and deferred tax (IAS 12).	
	Total	**75**
CO	Course Outcomes	
CO1	Understood the content of IND AS and audit report process	
CO2	Analyse the required financial statements for preparation of cash flow statements	
CO3	Interpret the treatments of financial statements.	
CO4	Explain accounting treatments share issue, redemption, and contingencies	
CO5	Summarize calculation of depreciation and utilise revaluation, recognition, and amortisation	
Textbooks		
1.	Taxmann's Indian Accounting Standards	
2.	Dolphy D'Souza, Indian Accounting Standards, Snow white publications	
3	MukeshSaraf, Indian Accounting Standards, Bharat	
Reference Books		
1.	Rajkumar S Adukia, Indian Accounting Standards, Lexis Nexis	
2.	Snowwhite's , Indian Accounting Standards	
3	T P Ghosh, Indian Accounting Standards, Taxmann's	
Web Resources		
1.	http://www.icai.org	
2.	http://www.udemy.com	
3	http://www.indianaccountind.in	
4	http://www.webtel.in	

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MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO1	**PO2**	**PO3**	**PO4**	**PO5**	**PO6**	**PO7**	**PO8**	**PSO1**	**PSO2**	**PSO3**
CO1	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
CO2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	2
CO4	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
CO5	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	2
TOTAL	15	10	12	15	11	10	10	8	15	10	11
AVERAGE	3	2	2.4	3	2.2	2	2	1.6	3	2	2.2

3-Strong, 2-Medium , 1- Low

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THIRD YEAR – SEMESTER - VI

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE – 7 / 8: Financial Reporting

Subject Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
							CIA	External	Total
344E6C	5				3	5	25	75	100

Learning Objectives	
LO1	To interpret and analyse the general purpose of financial reporting and IND AS
LO2	To evaluate the knowledge of disclosures like Accounting Standards, SEBI
LO3	To understand differing accounting policies and their impact on financial statements
LO4	To demonstrate about financial statements with the help of Ratio Analysis.
LO5	To provide knowledge in emerging trends in E-commerce reports.

UNIT	Contents	No. of Hours
I	**Introduction** Concept and objectives of financial reporting, Users of financial reports, Conceptual Framework for financial reporting, Understanding financial statements of a Joint Stock Company : Balance sheet, Statement of Profit and Loss, Cash Flow statement, Statement of changes in Equity, Notes to the accounts, Significant accounting policies, Accounting Standards, Converged Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) relevant to the financial statements.	15
II	**Disclosures** Disclosures under Companies Act, 2013, Accounting Standards, Securities Exchange Board of India (SEBI) – in annual reports and company website.	15
III	Analysis of Financial Statements – Techniques Comparative financial statements, Common Size Financial Statements, Ratio Analysis, Cash Flow Analysis, Trend Analysis.	15
IV	Analysis of Financial Statements – A Case Study Intra-firm and inter-firm comparison of any three listed companies from any sector/industry for a period of five years using the spread sheet, Use of Ratio analysis, Industry Averages, Growth rates, CAGR, Z-score etc. in the analysis.	15
V	**Emerging Trends in Reporting** Accounting for E-commerce business – Introduction, elements of e-commerce transactions, business models, classification of e-commerce websites, revenue recognition and measurement of costs, Indian Accounting Standard and its implication on E-Commerce companies Integrated Reporting – Meaning, Purpose, Salient features of	15

	framework, the Capitals and Value creation ,Value Added Statement	
	Total	75
CO	Course Outcomes	
CO1	Identify the basic reporting structure of accounting information, statements framework and Indian Accounting Standards	
CO2	Describe the process of Disclosures under Companies Act, 2013	
CO3	Prepare various financial statement, Ratio Analysis and cash Flow Analysis	
CO4	Understand the techniques of financial decision making in the business corporates.	
CO5	Explain the recent trends on reporting and integrated reports.	
Textbooks		
1	Bhattacharya. K Ashish, Corporate Financial Reporting and Analysis, PHI Learning, New Delhi	
2.	Gupta, Ambrish, Financial Accounting for Management: An analytical perspective, Pearson education, New Delhi	
3	Lal, Jawahar&Sucheta, Gauba, Financial Reporting and Analysis. Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.	
4	Sapra, Ritu, Kaur, Kamaldeep&ChawlaKanika. Financial Reporting and Analysis. Wisdom Publications, Delhi.	
5		
Reference Books		
1.	George J. Benstonet. Al, World Financial Reporting, Oxford University Press.	
2.	Gibson, C. H., Financial reporting and analysis. Nelson Education.	
3	Lawrence Revsine, Daniel W. Collins, W. Bruce Johnson, H. Fred Mittelstaedt. Financial Reporting and Analysis. McGraw Hill Education	
4	R.K. Mautz and William G. May, Financial Disclosure in a Competitive Economy, Financial Executive Research Foundation, USA.	
Web Resources		
1.	https://core.ac.uk	
2.	https://afm.utexas.edu/financial-accounting-and-reporting	
3	https://www.udemy.com	

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MAPPING WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

	PO1	**PO2**	**PO3**	**PO4**	**PO5**	**PO6**	**PO7**	**PO8**	**PSO1**	**PSO2**	**PSO3**
CO1	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
CO2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	2
CO4	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
CO5	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	2
TOTAL	15	10	12	15	11	10	10	8	15	10	11
AVERAGE	3	2	2.4	3	2.2	2	2	1.6	3	2	2.2

3-Strong, 2-Medium , 1- Low

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THIRD YEAR – SEMESTER - VI

PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY SKILL

GENERAL AWARENESS FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION

Subject Code	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
							CIA	External	Total
344S6A	2				2	2	25	75	100

Learning Objectives	
LO1	To create the opportunity for learning across different disciplines and builds experience for students as they grow into lifelong learners.
LO2	To build experiences for students as they grow into lifelong learners.
LO3	To know the basic concepts of various discipline

Prerequisites: Should have studied Commerce in XII Std

UNIT	Details	No. of Hours
I	**Indian Polity** Basics concepts- Three organs of Indian government (Executives, Legislature, Judiciary), Introduction to Indian Constitution – Salient features of constitution, Preamble, Fundamental rights, Fundamental duties, Directive Principles of State policy, Types of Majority, Amendments to the Constitution, Basic structure Doctrine, Division of subjects between the union and the states local Governance, Elections in India and Election Commission, CAG.	6
II	**Geography** Major oceans of the world –Important Canals – Gulfs – Straits and passes – Indian Rivers and its Tributaries – Climatology – Atmosphere, Wind systems, Clouds systems, World climatic classification – Indian climate – Indian Monsoon – Indian's physical features, Indian Soil types and Distribution – Importance Trade routes and projects, Indian naturals vegetation – Indian agriculture- Major crops and its distribution, Indian Industries and its Distribution.	6
III	**Economy** National Income – Inflation – Money and Banking - Agriculture in India – Union Budget – Planning in India – Poverty – Unemployment – Inclusive Development and Development issues – Industrial polices – Financial Markets.	6
IV	**History** Modern India – formation of Indian National Congress – Morley Minto Reforms, Revolutionary activities – World War I and India's Response – Home Rule league – Montague Chelmsford reforms – Rowlett Act – Non –Cooperation Movement – Simon commission and Nehru Report – Civil Disobedience Movement and Round Table conferences – Quit India Movement and Demand for Pakistan – Cabinet Mission – Formation of Constituents Assembly and partition of India.	6

V	**Environment and Ecology** Basic concepts – Ecology, Biodiversity- Food chain and food web – Bio Geo Chemical Cycles – International Bio Diversity organisations- International Conventions – Conferences and Protocol – Indian Environmental laws and Environment Related organisation	**6**
	TOTAL	**30**

Course Outcomes	
CO1	Develop board knowledge of the different components in polity
CO2	Understand the Geographical features across countries and in India
CO3	Acquire knowledge on the aspects of Indian Economy
CO4	Understand the significance of India's Freedom Struggle
CO5	Gain knowledge on Ecology and Environment

Textbooks	
1	Class XI and XII NCERT Geography
2	History – Old NCERT'S Class XI and XII

Reference Books	
1	M. Laxmi Kant (2019), Indian polity, McGraw- Hill
2	Ramesh Singh (2022), Indian Economy, McGraw - Hill
3	G.C Leong, Physical and Human Geography, Oxford University Press
4	Majid Hussain- India Map Entries in Geography, GK Publications Pvt, Ltd.

NOTE: Latest Edition of Textbooks May be Used

Web Resources	
1	https://www.freebookkeepingaccounting.com/using-excel-in-accounts
2	https://courses.corporatefinanceinstitute.com/courses/free-excel-crash-course-for-finance
3	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nv_Nnw01FaU